tests, and instructor proficiency checks, provided:

- (1) That person meets the requirements of §141.37 of this part; and
- (2) The school has an enrollment of at least 10 students at the time designation is sought.
- (e) A person, as listed in this section, may serve in more than one position for a school, provided that person is qualified for each position.

[Doc. No. 25910, 62 FR 16347, Apr. 4, 1997; Amdt. 141-9, 62 FR 40907, July 30, 1997; Amdt. 141-12, 74 FR 42563, Aug. 21, 2009; Amdt. 141-17, 78 FR 42379, July 15, 2013; Amdt. 141-17A, 78 FR . Aug. 28, 2013]

## § 141.34 Employment of former FAA employees.

- (a) Except as specified in paragraph (c) of this section, no holder of a pilot school certificate or a provisional pilot school certificate may knowingly employ or make a contractual arrangement which permits an individual to act as an agent or representative of the certificate holder in any matter before the Federal Aviation Administration if the individual, in the preceding 2 years—
- (1) Served as, or was directly responsible for the oversight of, a Flight Standards Service aviation safety inspector; and
- (2) Had direct responsibility to inspect, or oversee the inspection of, the operations of the certificate holder.
- (b) For the purpose of this section, an individual shall be considered to be acting as an agent or representative of a certificate holder in a matter before the agency if the individual makes any written or oral communication on behalf of the certificate holder to the agency (or any of its officers or employees) in connection with a particular matter, whether or not involving a specific party and without regard to whether the individual has participated in, or had responsibility for, the particular matter while serving as a Flight Standards Service aviation safety inspector.
- (c) The provisions of this section do not prohibit a holder of a pilot school certificate or a provisional pilot school certificate from knowingly employing or making a contractual arrangement which permits an individual to act as

an agent or representative of the certificate holder in any matter before the Federal Aviation Administration if the individual was employed by the certificate holder before October 21, 2011.

[Doc. No. FAA–2008–1154, 76 FR 52236, Aug. 22, 2011]

## § 141.35 Chief instructor qualifications.

- (a) To be eligible for designation as a chief instructor for a course of training, a person must meet the following requirements:
- (1) Hold a commercial pilot certificate or an airline transport pilot certificate, and, except for a chief instructor for a course of training solely for a lighter-than-air rating, a current flight instructor certificate. The certificates must contain the appropriate aircraft category and class ratings for the category and class of aircraft used in the course and an instrument rating, if an instrument rating is required for enrollment in the course of training;
- (2) Meet the pilot-in-command recent flight experience requirements of §61.57 of this chapter;
  - (3) Pass a knowledge test on—
  - (i) Teaching methods;
- (ii) Applicable provisions of the "Aeronautical Information Manual":
- (iii) Applicable provisions of parts 61, 91, and 141 of this chapter; and
- (iv) The objectives and approved course completion standards of the course for which the person seeks to obtain designation.
- (4) Pass a proficiency test on instructional skills and ability to train students on the flight procedures and maneuvers appropriate to the course;
- (5) Except for a course of training for gliders, balloons, or airships, the chief instructor must meet the applicable requirements in paragraphs (b), (c), and (d) of this section; and
- (6) A chief instructor for a course of training for gliders, balloons or airships is only required to have 40 percent of the hours required in paragraphs (b) and (d) of this section.
- (b) For a course of training leading to the issuance of a recreational or private pilot certificate or rating, a chief instructor must have:
- (1) At least 1,000 hours as pilot in command; and

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- (2) Primary flight training experience, acquired as either a certificated flight instructor or an instructor in a military pilot flight training program, or a combination thereof, consisting of at least—
- (i) 2 years and a total of 500 flight hours; or
  - (ii) 1,000 flight hours.
- (c) For a course of training leading to the issuance of an instrument rating or a rating with instrument privileges, a chief instructor must have:
- (1) At least 100 hours of flight time under actual or simulated instrument conditions;
- (2) At least 1,000 hours as pilot in command; and
- (3) Instrument flight instructor experience, acquired as either a certificated flight instructor-instrument or an instructor in a military pilot flight training program, or a combination thereof, consisting of at least—
- (i) 2 years and a total of 250 flight hours; or
  - (ii) 400 flight hours.
- (d) For a course of training other than one leading to the issuance of a recreational or private pilot certificate or rating, or an instrument rating or a rating with instrument privileges, a chief instructor must have:
- (1) At least 2,000 hours as pilot in command; and
- (2) Flight training experience, acquired as either a certificated flight instructor or an instructor in a military pilot flight training program, or a combination thereof, consisting of at least—
- (i) 3 years and a total of 1,000 flight hours; or
  - (ii) 1,500 flight hours.
- (e) To be eligible for designation as chief instructor for a ground school course, a person must have 1 year of experience as a ground school instructor at a certificated pilot school.

[Doc. No. 25910, 62 FR 16347, Apr. 4, 1997; Amdt. 141-9, 62 FR 40907, July 30, 1997; as amended by Amdt. 141-10, 63 FR 20289, Apr. 23, 1998]

## § 141.36 Assistant chief instructor qualifications.

(a) To be eligible for designation as an assistant chief instructor for a

course of training, a person must meet the following requirements:

- (1) Hold a commercial pilot or an airline transport pilot certificate and, except for the assistant chief instructor for a course of training solely for a lighter-than-air rating, a current flight instructor certificate. The certificates must contain the appropriate aircraft category, class, and instrument ratings if an instrument rating is required by the course of training for the category and class of aircraft used in the course;
- (2) Meet the pilot-in-command recent flight experience requirements of §61.57 of this chapter;
- (3) Pass a knowledge test on—
- (i) Teaching methods;
- (ii) Applicable provisions of the "Aeronautical Information Manual";
- (iii) Applicable provisions of parts 61, 91, and 141 of this chapter; and
- (iv) The objectives and approved course completion standards of the course for which the person seeks to obtain designation.
- (4) Pass a proficiency test on the flight procedures and maneuvers appropriate to that course; and
- (5) Meet the applicable requirements in paragraphs (b), (c), and (d) of this section. However, an assistant chief instructor for a course of training for gliders, balloons, or airships is only required to have 40 percent of the hours required in paragraphs (b) and (d) of this section.
- (b) For a course of training leading to the issuance of a recreational or private pilot certificate or rating, an assistant chief instructor must have:
- (1) At least 500 hours as pilot in command; and
- (2) Flight training experience, acquired as either a certificated flight instructor or an instructor in a military pilot flight training program, or a combination thereof, consisting of at least—
- (i) 1 year and a total of 250 flight hours; or
- (ii) 500 flight hours.
- (c) For a course of training leading to the issuance of an instrument rating or a rating with instrument privileges, an assistant chief flight instructor must have: